

Editorial Rates

The median rates in this chart are based on data generated by a survey administered to EFA members from November 2025 through mid-January 2026. Over 1,100 respondents, representing nearly a third of the EFA's membership, answered questions about the editorial services they provided and the rates they charged for those services during the 2025 calendar year. Because members were instructed to respond only to questions applicable to their own work, the number of responses for each question varied widely.



Please note that this chart uses the industry standard of 250 words per manuscript page.

As a member association, the EFA neither sets rates nor advises members on what rates or rate types to use.

Individual members' rates may vary considerably, depending on multiple factors, including type of work, turnaround time, degree of expertise, local cost of living, training, and years of experience.

CONSULTING	PER WORD	PER HOUR	PER PAGE (250 words)	PAGES/HR	PER PROJECT	
					Mean	Median
Coaching		\$75.00–\$100.00			\$ 1,980.28	\$ 1,000.00
Query Letter Coaching		\$70.00–\$77.50			\$ 351.20	\$ 300.00
Marketing and Promotion					\$ -	\$ -
<i>Electronic media (non-social)</i>		\$50.00–\$60.00			\$ 1,470.00	\$ 900.00
<i>Print media</i>		\$50.00–\$60.00			\$ 1,525.00	\$ 500.00
<i>Social media</i>		\$50.00–\$60.00			\$ 1,440.00	\$ 100.00
Project Management		\$65.00–\$75.00			\$ 1,041.67	\$ 1,250.00
Other Consulting (see No. 1, below)		\$87.50–\$135.00			\$ 4,713.39	\$ 1,125.00

NOTE: Consulting rates vary greatly and depend on project type and duration. The greater the difference between the mean and the median, the wider the range of rates.

DESIGN	PER WORD	PER HOUR	PER PAGE (250 words)	PAGES/HR	PER PROJECT	
					Mean	Median
Graphic Design						
<i>Book covers</i>		\$50.00–\$50.00	\$27.50–\$40.00	10.0–10.0	\$ 431.43	\$ 350.00
<i>Books and print media</i>		\$50.00–\$50.00	\$26.88–\$39.38	-	\$ 717.86	\$ 500.00
<i>eBooks and electronic media</i>		\$37.50–\$42.50	\$10.00–\$10.00	15.0–15.0	\$ 451.00	\$ 250.00
<i>Signage</i>		\$50.00–\$50.00	n/a–n/a	n/a–n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>Swag</i>		\$50.00–\$50.00	n/a–n/a	n/a–n/a		
<i>Websites</i>		\$50.00–\$50.00	\$15.00–\$20.00	20.0–20.0	\$ 513.33	\$ 500.00
<i>Other media</i>		\$45.00–\$54.00	n/a–n/a	n/a–n/a	\$ 200.00	\$ 200.00

Layout			\$0.00–\$0.00	0.0–0.0	\$ -	\$ -
<i>Books and print media</i>		\$50.00–\$55.00	\$5.00–\$7.50	5.0–11.0	n/a	n/a
<i>eBooks and electronic media</i>		\$45.00–\$55.00	\$1.88–\$4.38	7.5–22.5		
Websites		\$50.00–\$50.00	n/a–n/a	n/a–n/a	n/a	n/a
Other media		\$45.00–\$54.00	n/a–n/a	n/a–n/a	n/a	n/a
Other Design (see No. 2, below)		\$43.00–\$55.00	\$5.00–\$12.50	4.8–7.0	\$ 329.75	\$ 191.50
EDITING	PER WORD	PER HOUR	PER PAGE (250 words)	PAGES/HR	PER PROJECT	
					Mean	Median
Copyediting						
<i>Academic, humanities (student)</i>	3.0¢–4.5¢	\$50.00–\$60.00	\$7.50–\$11.25	5.0–8.5		
<i>Academic, humanities (faculty, publication)</i>	4.0¢–5.0¢	\$50.00–\$60.00	\$10.00–\$12.50	5.0–9.5		
<i>Academic, STEM (student)</i>	3.0¢–5.5¢	\$45.00–\$60.00	\$7.50–\$13.75	5.0–8.0		
<i>Academic, STEM (faculty, publication)</i>	3.8¢–5.0¢	\$50.00–\$65.00	\$9.38–\$12.50	5.0–8.0		
<i>Academic, other</i>	3.9¢–5.0¢	\$50.00–\$60.00	\$9.69–\$12.50	5.0–9.0		
<i>Business/marketing</i>	3.0¢–4.0¢	\$50.00–\$60.00	\$7.50–\$10.00	5.0–10.0		
<i>Children's Board Book</i>	2.7¢–3.5¢	\$45.00–\$45.00	\$6.75–\$8.75	5.0–11.0		
<i>Children's Middle-Grade Book</i>	2.3¢–3.0¢	\$40.00–\$45.00	\$5.63–\$7.50	8.0–11.0		
<i>Children's Picture Book</i>	2.5¢–3.5¢	\$50.00–\$60.00	\$6.25–\$8.75	8.0–12.0		
<i>Children's YA Book</i>	2.0¢–3.0¢	\$45.00–\$47.50	\$5.00–\$7.50	6.0–10.0		
Fiction	2.0¢–2.7¢	\$40.00–\$50.00	\$5.00–\$6.75	6.0–10.0		
Graphic novels	2.7¢–2.9¢	\$33.00–\$38.00	\$6.75–\$7.25	7.5–10.5		
Legal	3.0¢–4.5¢	\$50.00–\$62.50	\$7.50–\$11.25	8.0–10.5		
Medical	3.0¢–5.0¢	\$60.00–\$75.00	\$7.50–\$12.50	4.5–9.0		
Medicolegal	–	\$55.00–\$75.00	\$0.00–\$0.00	8.0–12.0		
Memoirs	2.7¢–3.5¢	\$49.00–\$55.00	\$6.75–\$8.75	5.0–10.0		
Nonfiction	3.0¢–4.0¢	\$45.00–\$60.00	\$7.50–\$10.00	5.0–9.0		
Technical	3.4¢–4.5¢	\$55.00–\$75.00	\$8.38–\$11.25	5.0–10.0		
Other	3.0¢–4.0¢	\$50.00–\$62.50	\$7.50–\$10.00	5.0–9.0		
Developmental Editing						
<i>Academic, humanities (student)</i>	4.0¢–6.0¢	\$55.00–\$75.00	\$10.00–\$15.00	5.0–8.0		
<i>Academic, humanities (faculty, publication)</i>	5.0¢–7.3¢	\$60.00–\$82.50	\$12.50–\$18.13	4.0–7.0		
<i>Academic, STEM (student)</i>	5.0¢–7.5¢	\$50.00–\$75.00	\$12.50–\$18.75	5.0–10.0		
<i>Academic, STEM (faculty, publication)</i>	5.0¢–7.3¢	\$60.00–\$80.00	\$12.50–\$18.13	4.0–7.0		
<i>Academic, other</i>	5.8¢–7.8¢	\$60.00–\$85.00	\$14.38–\$19.38	4.0–7.0		
<i>Business/marketing</i>	4.5¢–6.0¢	\$60.00–\$75.00	\$11.25–\$15.00	5.0–10.0		

<i>Children's Board Book</i>	3.2¢–4.0¢	\$55.00–\$65.00	\$8.00–\$10.00	4.0–6.5
<i>Children's Middle-Grade Book</i>	3.0¢–3.8¢	\$55.00–\$70.00	\$7.50–\$9.38	5.0–10.0
<i>Children's Picture Book</i>	3.6¢–4.5¢	\$60.00–\$65.00	\$9.00–\$11.25	10.0–13.5
<i>Children's YA Book</i>	3.0¢–3.5¢	\$60.00–\$75.00	\$7.50–\$8.75	5.0–11.0
<i>Fiction</i>	3.0¢–3.5¢	\$52.50–\$70.00	\$7.50–\$8.75	5.5–10.0
<i>Graphic novels</i>	4.0¢–9.0¢	\$50.00–\$67.50	\$10.00–\$22.50	6.0–12.0
<i>Legal</i>	–	\$62.50–\$77.50	\$0.00–\$0.00	3.0–6.0
<i>Medical</i>	5.3¢–6.8¢	\$75.00–\$95.00	\$13.13–\$16.88	3.0–5.5
<i>Medicolegal</i>	–	\$65.00–\$82.50	\$0.00–\$0.00	–
<i>Memoirs</i>	3.5¢–4.5¢	\$60.00–\$75.00	\$8.75–\$11.25	5.0–8.0
<i>Nonfiction</i>	4.0¢–5.0¢	\$57.50–\$70.00	\$10.00–\$12.50	4.0–8.0
<i>Technical</i>	2.8¢–3.8¢	\$62.50–\$80.00	\$6.88–\$9.38	3.5–6.5
<i>Other</i>	3.5¢–5.0¢	\$57.50–\$70.00	\$8.75–\$12.50	4.0–7.0
Formatting				
<i>Academic, humanities (student)</i>	2.0¢–2.0¢	\$50.00–\$67.50	\$5.00–\$5.00	3.0–10.0
<i>Academic, humanities (faculty, publication)</i>	3.0¢–4.0¢	\$55.00–\$65.00	\$7.50–\$10.00	4.5–12.5
<i>Academic, STEM (student)</i>	1.0¢–2.0¢	\$50.00–\$100.00	\$2.50–\$5.00	3.0–7.5
<i>Academic, STEM (faculty, publication)</i>	2.0¢–3.0¢	\$55.00–\$70.00	\$5.00–\$7.50	3.0–10.0
<i>Academic, other</i>	2.0¢–3.0¢	\$60.00–\$70.00	\$5.00–\$7.50	3.0–10.0
<i>Business/marketing</i>	1.4¢–1.8¢	\$60.00–\$63.50	\$3.44–\$4.38	4.5–11.5
<i>Children's Board Book</i>	25.0¢–\$1.00	\$60.00–\$80.00	\$62.50–\$250.00	–
<i>Children's Middle-Grade Book</i>	1.5¢–1.5¢	\$50.00–\$70.00	\$3.75–\$3.75	29.0–107.5
<i>Children's Picture Book</i>	13.3¢–25.8¢	\$60.00–\$80.00	\$33.13–\$64.38	50.0–200.0
<i>Children's YA Book</i>	1.5¢–1.6¢	\$55.00–\$70.00	\$3.81–\$4.06	–
<i>Fiction</i>	1.1¢–1.4¢	\$52.50–\$67.50	\$2.81–\$3.44	10.0–20.0
<i>Graphic novels</i>	4.0¢–4.0¢	\$47.50–\$55.00	\$10.00–\$10.00	3.0–8.0
<i>Legal</i>	2.0¢–3.0¢	\$50.00–\$60.00	\$5.00–\$7.50	–
<i>Medical</i>	2.0¢–4.0¢	\$50.00–\$67.50	\$5.00–\$10.00	2.0–8.0
<i>Medicolegal</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>Memoirs</i>	1.3¢–2.0¢	\$60.00–\$70.00	\$3.13–\$5.00	10.0–17.5
<i>Nonfiction</i>	2.0¢–2.0¢	\$60.00–\$70.00	\$5.00–\$5.00	7.0–15.0
<i>Technical</i>	2.0¢–3.0¢	\$69.00–\$100.00	\$5.00–\$7.50	4.0–9.0
<i>Other</i>	2.0¢–2.5¢	\$62.50–\$77.50	\$5.00–\$6.25	4.0–8.0
Line Editing				
<i>Academic, humanities (student)</i>	4.0¢–5.1¢	\$50.00–\$65.00	\$10.00–\$12.81	4.5–8.5

<i>Academic, humanities (faculty, publication)</i>	4.0¢–6.0¢	\$50.00–\$70.00	\$10.00–\$15.00	4.0–8.0	
<i>Academic, STEM (student)</i>	3.6¢–5.7¢	\$50.00–\$72.50	\$9.00–\$14.25	5.0–9.0	
<i>Academic, STEM (faculty, publication)</i>	4.0¢–6.0¢	\$50.00–\$70.00	\$10.00–\$15.00	5.0–8.5	
<i>Academic, other</i>	4.0¢–6.0¢	\$50.00–\$70.00	\$10.00–\$15.00	5.0–8.0	
<i>Business/marketing</i>	3.2¢–5.0¢	\$55.00–\$75.00	\$8.00–\$12.50	5.0–8.5	
<i>Children's Board Book</i>	4.0¢–5.0¢	\$50.00–\$50.00	\$10.00–\$12.50	5.0–10.0	
<i>Children's Middle-Grade Book</i>	2.8¢–4.0¢	\$47.50–\$57.50	\$6.88–\$10.00	5.0–10.0	
<i>Children's Picture Book</i>	3.5¢–5.0¢	\$60.00–\$70.00	\$8.75–\$12.50	6.0–10.0	
<i>Children's YA Book</i>	2.8¢–4.0¢	\$50.00–\$70.00	\$6.88–\$10.00	5.0–9.0	
<i>Fiction</i>	2.7¢–3.5¢	\$50.00–\$60.00	\$6.75–\$8.75	5.0–9.5	
<i>Graphic novels</i>	4.0¢–6.0¢	\$40.00–\$62.50	\$10.00–\$15.00	5.0–10.0	
<i>Legal</i>	4.0¢–4.0¢	\$50.00–\$65.00	\$10.00–\$10.00	14.5–17.0	
<i>Medical</i>	4.0¢–5.0¢	\$60.00–\$85.00	\$10.00–\$12.50	5.0–10.0	
<i>Medicolegal</i>	n/a	\$50.00–\$65.00	\$0.00–\$0.00	8.0–12.0	
<i>Memoirs</i>	3.0¢–4.0¢	\$50.00–\$65.00	\$7.50–\$10.00	5.0–8.0	
<i>Nonfiction</i>	3.5¢–5.0¢	\$50.00–\$65.00	\$8.63–\$12.50	4.0–8.0	
<i>Technical</i>	3.6¢–5.0¢	\$50.00–\$75.00	\$9.00–\$12.50	4.0–8.5	
<i>Other</i>	3.0¢–5.0¢	\$55.00–\$70.00	\$7.50–\$12.50	5.0–8.0	
Proofreading					
<i>Academic, humanities (student)</i>	2.5¢–4.0¢	\$40.00–\$55.00	\$6.25–\$10.00	7.0–10.0	
<i>Academic, humanities (faculty, publication)</i>	2.8¢–4.0¢	\$41.00–\$50.00	\$6.88–\$10.00	8.0–12.0	
<i>Academic, STEM (student)</i>	2.5¢–4.0¢	\$45.00–\$55.00	\$6.25–\$10.00	6.0–12.0	
<i>Academic, STEM (faculty, publication)</i>	3.0¢–4.5¢	\$50.00–\$60.00	\$7.50–\$11.25	6.0–11.0	
<i>Academic, other</i>	3.0¢–4.5¢	\$45.00–\$55.00	\$7.50–\$11.25	7.0–10.5	
<i>Business/marketing</i>	2.0¢–3.0¢	\$45.00–\$60.00	\$5.00–\$7.50	9.0–12.0	
<i>Children's Board Book</i>	2.5¢–3.5¢	\$44.00–\$46.00	\$6.25–\$8.75	10.0–17.5	
<i>Children's Middle-Grade Book</i>	1.3¢–2.0¢	\$35.00–\$40.00	\$3.13–\$5.00	10.0–15.0	
<i>Children's Picture Book</i>	2.3¢–4.3¢	\$50.00–\$55.00	\$5.63–\$10.63	10.0–12.0	
<i>Children's YA Book</i>	1.0¢–2.0¢	\$35.00–\$39.00	\$2.50–\$5.00	10.0–15.0	
<i>Fiction</i>	1.2¢–2.0¢	\$35.00–\$45.00	\$3.00–\$5.00	10.0–15.0	
<i>Graphic novels</i>	1.6¢–1.8¢	\$29.00–\$33.50	\$4.00–\$4.38	10.0–20.0	
<i>Legal</i>	2.5¢–2.5¢	\$50.00–\$57.50	\$6.25–\$6.25	12.5–15.0	
<i>Medical</i>	3.0¢–4.0¢	\$55.00–\$65.00	\$7.50–\$10.00	6.0–10.0	
<i>Medicolegal</i>	–	\$55.00–\$75.00	\$0.00–\$0.00	8.0–12.0	
<i>Memoirs</i>	1.7¢–2.0¢	\$40.00–\$50.00	\$4.25–\$5.00	8.0–14.0	

<i>Nonfiction</i>	2.0¢–3.0¢	\$40.00–\$55.00	\$5.00–\$7.50	7.0–12.0	
<i>Technical</i>	2.0¢–3.5¢	\$55.00–\$65.00	\$5.00–\$8.75	5.0–10.0	
<i>Other</i>	1.5¢–2.0¢	\$45.00–\$60.00	\$3.75–\$5.00	6.5–10.0	
Other Editing (see No. 3, below)	2.8¢–2.8¢	\$75.00–\$135.00	\$6.94–\$6.94	2.8–5.5	

PUBLISHING	PER WORD	PER HOUR	PER PAGE	PAGES/HR	PER PROJECT	
			(250 words)		Mean	Median
Book Proposal						
<i>Book</i>	11.0¢–11.0¢	\$67.00–\$82.50	\$27.50–\$27.50	8.0–10.0	\$ 6,005.00	\$ 6,005.00
<i>eBook</i>	80.0¢–80.0¢	\$64.50–\$65.00	200.00–\$200.00	10.0–10.0	\$ 180.00	\$ 180.00
<i>Other media</i>	–	–	\$0.00–\$0.00	–	\$ 8,000.00	\$ 8,000.00
Indexing						
<i>Book</i>	2.0¢–2.5¢	\$55.00–\$60.00	\$5.00–\$6.25	6.0–8.0	\$ -	\$ -
<i>eBook</i>	1.5¢–2.7¢	\$45.00–\$62.50	\$3.75–\$6.75	8.0–14.0	\$ -	\$ -
<i>Website</i>	–	\$50.00–\$50.00	\$0.00–\$0.00	10.0–20.0	\$ -	\$ -
<i>Other media</i>	–	–	–	–	\$ -	\$ -
Permissions		\$50.00–\$50.00	\$50.00–\$50.00	0.0–0.0	\$ -	\$ -
Research and Fact-Checking						
<i>Fact-checking</i>		\$50.00–\$60.00	\$60.00–\$72.50	25.0–25.0	\$ -	\$ -
<i>Research</i>		\$47.50–\$60.00	\$35.88–\$50.00	4.5–4.5	\$ -	\$ -
Self-Publishing Assistance		\$0.00–\$0.00	\$0.00–\$0.00	0.0–0.0	\$ -	\$ -
<i>Electronic</i>		\$64.50–\$85.00	\$0.00–\$0.00	0.0–0.0	\$ 790.00	\$ 800.00
<i>Print</i>		\$64.50–\$92.00	\$0.00–\$0.00	0.0–0.0	\$ 790.00	\$ 800.00
<i>Print & Electronic</i>		\$69.00–\$85.00			\$ 840.00	\$ 800.00
<i>Other media</i>		–				
Other Publishing (see No. 4, below)		\$125.00–\$125.00			\$ -	\$ -

READING	PER WORD	PER HOUR	PER PAGE	PAGES/HR	PER PROJECT	
			(250 words)		Mean	Median
Beta Reading	0.5¢–0.8¢	\$50.00–\$70.00	\$1.25–\$2.00	16.0–40.0	\$ 208.70	\$ 150.00
Manuscript Assessment/Evaluation	1.5¢–1.8¢	\$40.00–\$54.00		0.0–0.0	\$ 855.56	\$ 600.00
Sensitivity/Authenticity Reading						
<i>Sensitivity</i>	1.2¢–1.5¢	\$50.00–\$60.00		20.0–30.0	\$ 580.00	\$ 300.00
<i>Authenticity</i>	1.0¢–1.5¢	\$50.00–\$55.00		20.0–30.0	\$ 933.33	\$ 500.00
<i>Sensitivity and authenticity</i>	1.5¢–1.8¢	\$40.00–\$52.50		10.0–20.0	\$ 600.00	\$ 600.00
Other Reading (see No. 5, below)	1.4¢–1.6¢	\$50.00–\$59.00		10.0–25.0	\$ 875.00	\$ 525.00

TRANSCRIPTION	PER AUDIO	PER HOUR	PER PAGE	AUDIO	PER PROJECT
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TRANSCRIPTION		MINUTE		(250 words)	MIN./HR	Mean	Median
Transcription		\$1.50–\$1.75	\$52.50–\$57.50	\$90.00–\$105.00	20.0–20.0		
NOTE: Transcription is charged in terms of per-audio minute, per hour, and audio minutes per hour							
TRANSLATION		PER WORD	PER HOUR	PER PAGE	PAGES/HR	PER PROJECT	
				(250 words)		Mean	Median
From English		12.0¢–19.0¢	\$60.00–\$75.00	\$30.00–\$47.50	1.0–2.0		
To English		6.0¢–18.0¢	\$47.50–\$62.50	\$15.00–\$45.00	2.0–5.0		
WRITING		PER WORD	PER HOUR	PER PAGE	PAGES/HR	PER PROJECT	
				(250 words)		Mean	Median
Curriculum Development							
Curricula, primary school		5.0¢–25.0¢	\$50.00–\$65.00	\$12.50–\$62.50	10.0–25.0		
Curricula, secondary school		–	\$80.00–\$115.00	0.0¢–0.0¢	–		
Curricula, undergraduate		8.0¢–10.0¢	\$80.00–\$122.50	\$20.00–\$25.00	3.0–5.0		
Curricula, graduate		–	\$67.50–\$92.50	0.0¢–0.0¢	–		
Ghostwriting							
Articles/essays		15.0¢–30.0¢	\$75.00–\$100.00	\$37.50–\$75.00	1.5–4.5		
Blog posts		25.0¢–40.0¢	\$75.00–\$100.00	\$62.50–\$100.00	1.5–4.5		
Business/marketing		50.0¢–\$1.00	\$87.50–\$125.00	\$125.00–\$250.00	1.0–5.0		
Fiction, full-length		25.0¢–50.0¢	\$80.00–\$100.00	\$62.50–\$125.00	6.0–11.5		
Graphic novels		0.5¢–1.0¢	\$75.00–\$100.00	\$1.25–\$2.50	1.0–3.0		
Journalism		23.0¢–29.5¢	\$87.50–\$163.00	\$57.50–\$73.75	–		
Legal		–	\$75.00–\$126.00	0.0¢–0.0¢	–		
Medical		\$1.00–\$1.50	\$100.00–\$126.00	\$250.00–\$375.00	4.0–6.0		
Medicolegal		–	\$75.00–\$126.00	0.0¢–0.0¢	–		
Memoir		50.0¢–\$1.00	\$80.00–\$100.00	\$125.00–\$250.00	3.0–4.0		
Nonfiction, full-length		33.0¢–50.0¢	\$85.00–\$100.00	\$82.50–\$125.00	3.0–5.0		
Nonfiction, short-form		27.5¢–50.0¢	\$70.00–\$75.00	\$68.75–\$125.00	1.0–3.0		
Scientific		50.0¢–50.0¢	\$72.50–\$188.00	\$125.00–\$125.00	–		
Short story		3.0¢–4.0¢	\$75.00–\$100.00	\$7.50–\$10.00	1.0–3.0		
Technical		87.5¢–\$1.08	\$75.00–\$126.00	\$218.75–\$268.75	–		
Other		50.0¢–\$1.25	\$77.50–\$100.00	\$125.00–\$312.50	1.0–5.0		
Work-for-Hire							
Articles/essays		25.0¢–45.0¢	\$70.00–\$100.00	\$62.50–\$112.50	1.0–3.0		
Blog posts		25.0¢–45.0¢	\$74.50–\$87.50	\$62.50–\$112.50	1.0–3.0		
Business/marketing		32.0¢–87.5¢	\$65.00–\$75.00	\$80.00–\$218.75	1.5–4.5		

<i>Fiction, full-length</i>	13.5¢–20.0¢	\$80.00–\$100.00	\$33.75–\$50.00	5.0–10.0
<i>Graphic novels</i>	8.0¢–10.0¢	\$100.00–\$126.00	\$20.00–\$25.00	2.0–3.0
<i>Journalism</i>	40.0¢–50.0¢	\$75.00–\$85.00	\$100.00–\$125.00	–
<i>Legal</i>	–	\$75.00–\$126.00	0.0¢–0.0¢	–
<i>Medical</i>	\$1.00–\$1.50	\$90.00–\$113.00	\$250.00–\$375.00	4.0–6.0
<i>Medicolegal</i>	–	\$75.00–\$126.00	0.0¢–0.0¢	–
<i>Memoir</i>	11.5¢–20.0¢	\$95.00–\$125.00	\$28.75–\$50.00	2.0–3.0
<i>Nonfiction, full-length</i>	10.0¢–15.0¢	\$90.00–\$112.50	\$25.00–\$37.50	3.0–4.5
<i>Nonfiction, short-form</i>	30.0¢–30.0¢	\$65.00–\$75.00	\$75.00–\$75.00	1.0–4.0
<i>Scientific</i>	\$1.00–\$1.20	\$87.50–\$113.00	\$250.00–\$300.00	–
<i>Short story</i>	8.0¢–10.0¢	\$77.50–\$100.00	\$20.00–\$25.00	3.0–6.0
<i>Technical</i>	\$1.00–\$1.00	\$60.00–\$98.56	\$250.00–\$250.00	3.5–8.0
<i>Other</i>	25.0¢–40.0¢	\$65.00–\$82.50	\$62.50–\$100.00	15.5–25.0
Other Writing (see, No. 6, below)	30.0¢–30.0¢	\$70.00–\$100.00	\$75.00–\$75.00	10.5–12.5

OTHER SERVICES

1. Other Consulting	Examples include brainstorming, dissertation development, grant writing, pitch development, proposal
2. Other Design	Examples include desktop publishing, handouts, magazines, mapmaking, newsletters
3. Other Editing	Examples include 508 accessibility, audiobooks, competitive analyses, picture book, plain language editing,
4. Other Publishing	Examples include coaching, distribution assistance, journal submission management, picture research,
5. Other Reading	Examples include accessibility to non-academic readers, chapter guidance, cold reading, conceptual clarity,
6. Other Writing	Examples include book reviews, children’s board books, devotionals, exhibition materials, grant writing,
7. Other Editorial	Examples include communications strategy, oral history interviews, production editing, query letter